



CONDITIONALS

- How many types of conditional sentences can you name?
- Can you give any example of these types?
- **Take** another sandwich **if** you **are** hungry.
- What do we call this type of conditional? • *Zero conditional*

TYPES OF CONDITIONALS

- IF + PRESENT SIMPLE, WILL + INFINITIVE (1st cond.) - *real conditional*
- If I study enough this week, I will go to the party on Friday.
- IF + PAST SIMPLE, WOULD + INFINITIVE (2nd cond.) - *unreal conditional*
- If I won the lottery, I would travel the world.
- IF + PAST PERFECT, WOULD + HAVE + 3RD column (3rd)- *unreal conditional*
- If I had worked harder, I would have been the department manager.
- IF + PAST PERFECT, WOULD + INFINITIVE
- If I had passed FCE/CAE test, I wouldn't be here now.
- IF + PAST SIMPLE, WOULD + HAVE + 3RD COLUMN
- If I weren't so lazy, I would have finished my seminal paper on time.

- I'd do = I would do (would + infinitive)
- I'd done = I had done (had + IIIc. / -ed)

- **Unless = IF NOT**
- *Unless is always followed by a positive verb!*
- **Unless** you **start** writing now, you won't finish the project on time.

NAPOMENA

- Na kolokvijumu će biti testirani samo I, II i III kondicional!!!

Finish these sentences with your ideas:

- If there wasn't internet connection for a week,
- Unless you tell the manager about the problems,
- If I could work for any company in the world,
- If my father had started his own business,

Page 72, ex. 1

Page 72, ex. 1 - key

- 1. If I'd prepared the presentation properly, it would have gone very well.
- 2. If we had spent less money on leaflets, we could have afforded new posters.
- 3. If I had remembered to call the clients in time, they would have attended the meeting.
- 4. If they had priced their products lower, sales would have been better.
- 5. If I had been able to get a taxi, I would have attended the dinner party.

Page 73, ex. II

Page 73, ex. II - key

- 1) would take
- 2) wouldn't
- 3) 'd have been able
- 4) 'd treat
- 5) didn't waste

Page 73, ex. III

Page 73, ex. III - key

- 1) weren't, would take out
- 2) have
- 3) were, would start
- 4) would never get, started
- 5) would speak
- 6) were, would work
- 7) wouldn't lend, was/were sure
- 8) were/was, would be
- 9) bought
- 10) weren't/wasn't, would be
- 11) happens
- 12) arrive
- 13) don't see, will see
- 14) won't get, doesn't pass OR
wouldn't have got, hadn't passes
- 15) wouldn't have attended, hadn't
finished

Page 77, ex. III

Page 77, ex. III - key

- 1. If I had arrived to the airport on time, I wouldn't have missed my flight.
- 2. I would have bought all the books if they had been cheaper.
- 3. If you go to their store, you will get all the information.
- 4. If the meeting room was/were bigger, we could all sit there.
- 5. If we were more proactive, we would sell more products.

Kondicionali će biti testirani na sledeći način:

Choose the sentence that has the same meaning as the given sentence:

- **People don't work hard and later they complain about their bad results.**
- a) If people work harder, they won't complain about their bad results.
- b) If people worked harder, they wouldn't complain about their bad results.
- c) If people had worked harder, they wouldn't have complained about their results.
- **Anna won a culinary competition and became a famous chef.**
- a) If Anna doesn't win a culinary competition, she won't become a famous chef.
- b) If Anna didn't win a culinary competition, she wouldn't become a famous chef.
- c) If Anna hadn't won a culinary competition, she wouldn't have become a famous chef.

Page 76 – Revision, Test 5

Page 76 – Revision, Test 5 - key

1) C

2) D

3) A

4) D

5) B

6) C

7) D

8) C

9) D

10) B

11) D

12) D

13) A

14) A

Vocabulary Revision

Fill in the gap with the correct form of the word in brackets.

- Who's in charge of the allocation of funds? (**allocate**)
- Personnel Department deals with hiring new employees. (**person**)
- A manager's personality and characteristics influence the type of management style adopted. (**person**)
- Most companies consist of higher organizational units called divisions. (**divide**)
- A consultative manager asks staff for their opinions but makes the final decision alone. (**consult**)
- Autocratic managers believe their subordinates need constant supervision (**supervise**).
- A management style is an overall method of leadership used by a manager. (**leader**)

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Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs.

• **borrow/lend/land**

- The plane landed at 6:30 this morning.
- Can I borrow your car to pick up John from the airport?
- Would you lend me your car to pick up John from the airport?

• **lay/lie/lie**

- The team leader lied when she said we would finish in half an hour.
- Mark had laid his resignation on the manager's table before he left his office.
- Imagine lying on a beach right now!

• **rise/raise/arise**

- Don't raise your voice when you're talking to me!
- The salaries rose by 5% during the last year.
- When the opportunity for promotion arose, he decided to take it.

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